一份美国排名前三（[Philosophical Gourmet Report](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//philosophicalgourmet.com/" \t "_blank)排名）的哲学系的正教授的名单过去和现在（截止到2022年）的对比：

过去：

* 普林斯顿大学： 贝纳塞拉夫 Paul Benacerraf（[数学哲学](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E6%95%B0%E5%AD%A6%E5%93%B2%E5%AD%A6&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) philosophy of mathematics，[“贝纳塞拉夫问题”](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//iep.utm.edu/benacerraf-problem-of-mathematical-truth-and-knowledge/%23%3A%7E%3Atext%3DThe%2520problem%252C%2520first%2520presented%2520by%2Cbe%2520incompatible%2520with%2520each%2520other" \t "_blank)，已去世）, Sarah Broadie（近来逝世）,
* John Burgess（数学哲学）, John Cooper（古希腊哲学，近来逝世）,
* 哈里·法兰克福（Harry Frankfurt，最近刚逝世）（[自由意志与道德责任](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//plato.stanford.edu/entries/alternative-possibilities/" \t "_blank)、《论扯淡》（On Bullshit））,
* [吉尔伯特·哈曼](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%90%89%E5%B0%94%E4%BC%AF%E7%89%B9%C2%B7%E5%93%88%E6%9B%BC&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) Gilbert Harman（基于情景/境况主义（Situationist）的对美德/[德性伦理学](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%BE%B7%E6%80%A7%E4%BC%A6%E7%90%86%E5%AD%A6&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)（virtue ethics）的批判等，已逝世）,
* Richard Jeffrey（逻辑、概率（[贝叶斯主义](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E8%B4%9D%E5%8F%B6%E6%96%AF%E4%B8%BB%E4%B9%89&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D" \t "_blank)）、[决策论（Decision theory）](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//plato.stanford.edu/entries/decision-theory/%23JefThe" \t "_blank)等，已逝世）, Mark Johnston,
* [**克里普克**](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%85%8B%E9%87%8C%E6%99%AE%E5%85%8B&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)**Saul Kripke**（最近刚去世，

[模态逻辑](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E6%A8%A1%E6%80%81%E9%80%BB%E8%BE%91&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)（modal logic）、

[语言哲学](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%93%B2%E5%AD%A6&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)的[因果指称理论](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%9B%A0%E6%9E%9C%E6%8C%87%E7%A7%B0%E7%90%86%E8%AE%BA&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)（Causal theory of reference）、

对[维特根斯坦](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E7%BB%B4%E7%89%B9%E6%A0%B9%E6%96%AF%E5%9D%A6&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)的诠释（克里普克斯坦 kripkenstein）等）,

* **大卫刘易斯 David Lewis**（已逝世，

反事实 [counterfactual](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//plato.stanford.edu/entries/counterfactuals/)、

因果性 [causation](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//plato.stanford.edu/entries/causation-counterfactual/)、

心灵哲学中的[物理主义](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E7%89%A9%E7%90%86%E4%B8%BB%E4%B9%89&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)（[physicalism](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//plato.stanford.edu/entries/physicalism/)）和功能主义（[functionalism](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//plato.stanford.edu/entries/functionalism/" \t "_blank)）、

[概率和决策论](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lewis%2527s_triviality_result)等）, Alexander Nehamas（古希腊哲学）,

* [斯科特·索姆斯](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E6%96%AF%E7%A7%91%E7%89%B9%C2%B7%E7%B4%A2%E5%A7%86%E6%96%AF&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) Scott Soames（语言哲学、分析哲学史）,
* [**范弗拉森**](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E8%8C%83%E5%BC%97%E6%8B%89%E6%A3%AE&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)**Bas van Fraassen**（

[科学哲学](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E7%A7%91%E5%AD%A6%E5%93%B2%E5%AD%A6&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)中的反实在论（Scientifi Antirealism）和[构建经验论（constructive empiricism）](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//plato.stanford.edu/entries/constructive-empiricism/" \t "_blank)、

[超赋值](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E8%B6%85%E8%B5%8B%E5%80%BC&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)（supervaluation）、

贝叶斯和决策论（如van Fraassen's reflection principle等）、

[量子力学诠释](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E9%87%8F%E5%AD%90%E5%8A%9B%E5%AD%A6%E8%AF%A0%E9%87%8A&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)等）, and Margaret Wilson.

哈佛大学:

* Anthony Appiah,
* 斯坦利·路易斯·[卡维尔](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%8D%A1%E7%BB%B4%E5%B0%94&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D" \t "_blank)Stanley Cavell（[电影哲学](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E7%94%B5%E5%BD%B1%E5%93%B2%E5%AD%A6&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) philosophy of films 等）,
* Warren Goldfarb（逻辑与哲学）,
* [**克里斯汀·柯斯嘉德**](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%85%8B%E9%87%8C%E6%96%AF%E6%B1%80%C2%B7%E6%9F%AF%E6%96%AF%E5%98%89%E5%BE%B7&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)**Christine Korsgaard**（[规范性哲学](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E8%A7%84%E8%8C%83%E6%80%A7%E5%93%B2%E5%AD%A6&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)和康德哲学）,
* [**诺齐克**](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E8%AF%BA%E9%BD%90%E5%85%8B&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)**Robert Nozick**（[知识论](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E7%9F%A5%E8%AF%86%E8%AE%BA&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)、政治哲学）,
* 查尔斯帕森斯 Charles Parsons（数学哲学）,
* [**希拉里·普特南**](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%B8%8C%E6%8B%89%E9%87%8C%C2%B7%E6%99%AE%E7%89%B9%E5%8D%97&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)**Hilary Putnam**（已逝世，

早期的[科学实在论](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E7%A7%91%E5%AD%A6%E5%AE%9E%E5%9C%A8%E8%AE%BA&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)和后期的对实在论的反驳、

希尔伯特第十问题（Hilbert tenth problem）的解答、[递归论](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E9%80%92%E5%BD%92%E8%AE%BA&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D" \t "_blank)（recursion theory）和[计算机中的SAT问题的求解算法](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Davis%25E2%2580%2593Putnam_algorithm" \t "_blank)、

量子力学与[量子逻辑（quantum logic）](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//plato.stanford.edu/entries/qt-quantlog/" \t "_blank)与[逻辑的可修正性](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Is_Logic_Empirical%253F" \t "_blank)

语言哲学和科学哲学中的因果指称理论和语义外在论（缸中之脑 [brain-in-a-vat](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=brain-in-a-vat&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)、孪生地球 twin earth 等）、

[心灵哲学中的功能主义](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=https%3A//plato.stanford.edu/entries/multiple-realizability/%23%3A%7E%3Atext%3DIn%2520the%2520philosophy%2520of%2520mind%2CA%2520common%2520example%2520is%2520pain)和对功能主义的反驳、

对实在论的反驳等

）,

* [**罗尔斯**](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E7%BD%97%E5%B0%94%E6%96%AF&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)**John Rawls**（已逝世） 政治哲学,
* 托马斯·[斯坎伦](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E6%96%AF%E5%9D%8E%E4%BC%A6&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D" \t "_blank) Thomas Scanlon 伦理学和政治哲学,
* **阿马蒂亚森 Amartya Sen**[诺贝尔经济学奖](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E8%AF%BA%E8%B4%9D%E5%B0%94%E7%BB%8F%E6%B5%8E%E5%AD%A6%E5%A5%96&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)得主, Gisela Striker.

[加州大学伯克利分校](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%8A%A0%E5%B7%9E%E5%A4%A7%E5%AD%A6%E4%BC%AF%E5%85%8B%E5%88%A9%E5%88%86%E6%A0%A1&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D):

Janet Broughton, Charles Chihara（已逝世，数学哲学、模态[形而上学](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%BD%A2%E8%80%8C%E4%B8%8A%E5%AD%A6&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D" \t "_blank)等）, Alan Code, 唐纳德·戴维森 Donald Davidson（已逝世）, [德雷福斯](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%BE%B7%E9%9B%B7%E7%A6%8F%E6%96%AF&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) Hubert Dreyfus（[海德格尔](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E6%B5%B7%E5%BE%B7%E6%A0%BC%E5%B0%94&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)诠释，已逝世）, Samuel Scheffler, [约翰·塞尔](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E7%BA%A6%E7%BF%B0%C2%B7%E5%A1%9E%E5%B0%94&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) John R. Searle, Kwong-loi Shun, Hans Sluga, Barry Stroud（休谟研究等）, Bruce Vermazen, [伯纳德·威廉姆斯](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E4%BC%AF%E7%BA%B3%E5%BE%B7%C2%B7%E5%A8%81%E5%BB%89%E5%A7%86%E6%96%AF&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) Bernard Williams (兼任教授，已逝世)（[道德哲学](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E9%81%93%E5%BE%B7%E5%93%B2%E5%AD%A6&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)）, [理查德·沃尔海姆](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E7%90%86%E6%9F%A5%E5%BE%B7%C2%B7%E6%B2%83%E5%B0%94%E6%B5%B7%E5%A7%86&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) Richard Wollheim（已逝世，分析美学 analytic aesthetics）.

现在：

普林斯顿大学: Lara Buchak, John P. Burgess, Andrew Chignell, Adam Elga, Daniel Garber, Hans Halvorson, Elizabeth Harman, Mark Johnston, Thomas Kelly, Sarah-Jane Leslie, Hendrik Lorenz, Sarah McGrath, Benjamin Morison, Gideon Rosen, Michael Smith.

兼任教授：[菲利浦佩蒂特](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E8%8F%B2%E5%88%A9%E6%B5%A6%E4%BD%A9%E8%92%82%E7%89%B9&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D" \t "_blank) Philip Pettit （共和主义）.

纽约大学: K. Anthony Appiah, [**内德·布洛克**](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%86%85%E5%BE%B7%C2%B7%E5%B8%83%E6%B4%9B%E5%85%8B&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)**Ned Block**（心灵哲学、意识）, Paul A. Boghossian, [**大卫·查默斯**](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%A4%A7%E5%8D%AB%C2%B7%E6%9F%A5%E9%BB%98%E6%96%AF&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)**David J. Chalmers**（意识 consciousness）, Cian Dorr（形而上学）, Hartry H. Field（[唯名论](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%94%AF%E5%90%8D%E8%AE%BA&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) nominalism 数学哲学、真理论 theories of truth）, **Kit Fine**（模态逻辑、后模态形而上学 Post-Modal Metaphysics 等）, Don Garrett, Robert Hopkins, Paul Horwich, Marko Malink, Tim Maudlin（[物理学哲学](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E7%89%A9%E7%90%86%E5%AD%A6%E5%93%B2%E5%AD%A6&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) philosophy of physics）, Jessica Moss, John Richardson, Samuel Scheffler, Sharon Street, Michael Strevens, [彼得·昂格尔](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%BD%BC%E5%BE%97%C2%B7%E6%98%82%E6%A0%BC%E5%B0%94&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) Peter Unger（[怀疑论](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E6%80%80%E7%96%91%E8%AE%BA&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D)等）, [克里斯平·赖特](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E5%85%8B%E9%87%8C%E6%96%AF%E5%B9%B3%C2%B7%E8%B5%96%E7%89%B9&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) Crispin Wright（遵循规则悖论 Rule-following paradox、[新逻辑主义](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E6%96%B0%E9%80%BB%E8%BE%91%E4%B8%BB%E4%B9%89&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D" \t "_blank) Neo-logicism、[真之多元主义](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E7%9C%9F%E4%B9%8B%E5%A4%9A%E5%85%83%E4%B8%BB%E4%B9%89&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D" \t "_blank) truth pluralism 等）.

[罗格斯大学](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=%E7%BD%97%E6%A0%BC%E6%96%AF%E5%A4%A7%E5%AD%A6&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D): Karen Bennett, Martha Bolton, Robert Bolton, Elisabeth Camp, Derrick Darby, Andy Egan, Frances Egan, Michael Glanzberg, Alexander Guerrero, Frances Myrna Kamm, Jeffrey C. King, Brian Leftow, Ernest LePore, Martin Lin, Barry Loewer, Brian McLaughlin, Jill North, Michael Otsuka, Paul Pietroski, Jonathan Schaffer（形而上学等）, Susanna Schellenberg, Ted Sider（形而上学等）, Ernest Sosa（德性知识论 [virtue epistemology](https://www.zhihu.com/search?q=virtue%20epistemology&search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_source=Entity&hybrid_search_extra=%7B%22sourceType%22%3A%22answer%22%2C%22sourceId%22%3A3162664196%7D) 等）, Stephen P. Stich（认知科学 cognitive science 和心灵哲学等）, Larry Temkin, Dean Zimmerman.

来源

[**Where Have All the Fodors Gone? Or: The Golden Age of Philosophical Naturalism**](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=http%3A//schwitzsplinters.blogspot.com/2021/11/where-have-all-fodors-gone-or-golden.html)**,**[**The Splintered Mind**](https://link.zhihu.com/?target=http%3A//schwitzsplinters.blogspot.com/)**,**November 18, 2021